# Bossier Parish Community College Master Syllabus

Course Prefix and Number: BLGY 203 Credit Hours: 3

Course Title: Basic Nutrition

Course Prerequisites: BLGY 101 or BLGY 110 or BLGY 230

**Textbook:** Nutrition: Concepts and Controversies, 15th Edition

Author: Frances Sizer and Ellie Whitney

### **Course Description:**

Principles of nutrition for nursing, allied health, and science majors with an emphasis on underlying physiological processes and with application to health and physical fitness.

## **Learning Outcomes:**

At the end of this course, the student will

- A. integrate concepts of chemistry and physiology to describe the roles of nutrients in the diet;
- B. apply the science of nutrition to people through the life cycle; and
- C. evaluate nutrition information and misinformation.

To achieve the learning outcomes, the student will

- 1. list several reasons that people make the food choices that they do. (A,C)
- 2. define an essential nutrient and list the six classes of nutrients. (A)
- 3. state the nutrients that yield energy and calculate energy available from foods. (A)
- 4. define the types of research studies and methods to acquire valid nutrition information. (C)
- 5. describe DRI and Acceptable Macronutrient Distribution Ranges (AMDR).
  (A)
- 6. describe nutrition assessment methods used to detect malnutrition. (A)
- 7. describe risk factors and their relationships to diet-related chronic disease. (B)
- 8. evaluate nutrition information on the Internet, in the news, and from nutrition experts. (C)
- 9. describe diet-planning principles and the *Dietary Guidelines for Americans*. (A.B)
- 10. list the five food groups in the Daily Food Guide and identify several nutrient-rich foods typical of each group. (A)
- 11. evaluate nutrition information, including Daily Values, on a food label. (A)
- 12. discuss the advantages and risks of a vegetarian diet. (A)

- 13. describe food digestion and absorption. (A)
- 14. describe common digestive problems and corrective diet recommendations. (B)
- 15. describe the structure of and dietary recommendations for carbohydrates, including monosaccharides, disaccharides, and polysaccharides. (A)
- 16. describe carbohydrate digestion and absorption. (A)
- 17. describe the role of glucose in the body and two types of diabetes. (A)
- 18. describe the role of carbohydrates in weight management. (B)
- 19. describe three classes of lipids found in the body and in foods. (A)
- 20. describe fatty acids and triglycerides and discuss how they influence heart disease. (A)
- 21. identify the steps in fat digestion, absorption, and transport. (A)
- 22. describe factors that influence LDL, HDL, and total blood cholesterol. (B)
- 23. describe high-fat but heart-healthy foods. (B)
- 24. describe the structure of amino acids, how their sequence affects the proteins' shapes, and list the essential amino acids. (A)
- 25. discuss the processes of protein digestion and absorption. (A)
- 26. describe protein structure and metabolism. (A)
- 27. describe the roles proteins play in the human body and compare marasmus and kwashiorkor. (A)
- 28. discuss quality of dietary protein and how vegans can meet their protein needs. (B)
- 29. calculate recommended protein intakes. (A,B)
- 30. describe cellular metabolism and how ATP is created and used in cells. (A)
- 31. define coenzymes and describe their role in metabolism. (A)
- 32. describe how macronutrients are metabolized during feasting and fasting under aerobic and anaerobic conditions. (A)
- 33. discuss how the body makes ketone bodies in absence of carbohydrate. (A)
- 34. describe alcohol metabolism and its impact on health. (A)
- 35. describe how hunger, appetite, satiation and satiety influences food intake. (A)
- 36. describe energy expenditure and factors that influence BMR. (A)
- 37. compare body weight and body composition. (A)
- 38. define, compare and contrast eating disorders. (B)
- 39. describe how body fat develops and factors that contribute to obesity. (B)
- 40. evaluate risky and aggressive ways to lose weight. (B)
- 41. identify common alternative sweeteners. (A)
- 42. describe strategies for successful weight gain. (B)
- 43. evaluate weight-loss diets. (C)
- 44. describe general differences between fat- and water-soluble vitamins. (A)
- 45. list water-soluble vitamins' chief function in the body, characteristic deficiency symptoms, and significant food sources. (A)
- 46. list the risks that are associated with high doses of certain vitamins. (A)
- 47. evaluate vitamin and mineral supplements. (C)
- 48. list fat-soluble vitamins' chief function in the body, characteristic deficiency symptoms, and significant food sources. (A)
- 49. evaluate the role of antioxidant nutrients in disease prevention. (C)

- 50. list the roles and locations of water in the body. (A)
- 51. describe how the body uses electrolytes to regulate fluid balance. (A)
- 52. describe characteristics of minerals that distinguish them from vitamins. (A)
- 53. list major minerals' chief function in the body, characteristic deficiency symptoms, and significant food sources. (A)
- 54. describe osteoporosis and calcium supplementation. (B)
- 55. list trace minerals' chief function in the body, characteristic deficiency symptoms, and significant food sources. (A)
- 56. describe iron-deficiency anemia and list the symptoms. (A)
- 57. list the public health measures used in preventing B vitamin deficiencies, anemia, neural tube defects, simple goiter and tooth decay. (A)
- 58. identify the role of phytochemicals in health. (B)
- 59. describe benefits of cardiorespiratory conditioning and strength training. (A)
- 60. describe energy fuels, including ATP and CP, used in aerobic and anaerobic exercise. (A)
- 61. describe hydration and a healthy diet for athletic performance. (B,C)
- 62. evaluate supplements used as ergogenic aids by athletes. (C)
- 63. describe fetal development and how malnutrition during critical periods impairs fetal development. (B)
- 64. discuss the recommended pattern of weight gain during pregnancy for a woman at a healthy weight. (B)
- 65. list nutrients needs and wise food choices for the pregnant woman. (B)
- 66. describe high-risk pregnancies, including during adolescence, gestational diabetes and preeclampsia, and impact on infant birth weight and future health. (B)
- 67. discuss practices that should be avoided during pregnancy. (B)
- 68. discuss nutrient needs during lactation. (B)
- 69. describe nutrient and immunological attributes of breast milk. (A,B)
- 70. discuss when to introduce solid foods to infants and which are inappropriate. (B)
- 71. list common nutrition problems in children and adolescents and identify prevention strategies. (B)
- 72. describe immunity and HIV infection. (B)
- 73. list the major diet-related risk factors for atherosclerosis, hypertension, cancer, and diabetes. (B)
- 74. define metabolic syndrome. (B)
- 75. describe common herbal remedies and precautions for consumers. (B,C)

### **Course Requirements:**

In order to receive a grade of "C" the student must earn 70% of the total possible points for the courses and achieve <u>all</u> of the following course requirements.

- minimum average score of 60% on unit tests
- minimum score of 60% on comprehensive final exam

- complete final exam; in on-line courses, students MUST take the final exam on BPCC campus or in a proctored environment with prior coordination and approval of the instructor
- satisfactory presentation on approved nutrition topic, as measured on a rubric
- satisfactory personal nutrition assessment, as measured on a rubric
- in on-line classes, students MUST have access to a computer; have software for work processing, calculations, presentations, and playing videos (such as Word, Excel, Powerpoint, and Flashplayer)

### **Course Grading Scale:**

- A- 90% or more of total points and a minimum of 60% on the final exam and a minimum average of 60% on tests and satisfactory presentation and personal nutrition assessment
- B- 80% or more of total points and a minimum of 60% on the final exam and a minimum average of 60% on tests and satisfactory presentation and personal nutrition assessment
- C- 70% or more of total points and a minimum of 60% on the final exam and a minimum average of 60% on tests and satisfactory presentation and personal nutrition assessment
- D- 60% or more of total points and a minimum of 60% on the final exam and a minimum average of 60% on tests and satisfactory presentation and personal nutrition assessment
- F- less than 60% of total points or a minimum of 60% on the final exam or less than 60% average on tests or unsatisfactory presentation or personal nutrition assessment

**Attendance Policy**: The college attendance policy is available at <a href="http://www.bpcc.edu/catalog/current/academicpolicies.html">http://www.bpcc.edu/catalog/current/academicpolicies.html</a>

#### **Nondiscrimination Statement**

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### COORDINATOR FOR SECTION 504 AND ADA

Angie Cao, Student and Disability Services Specialist

Disability Services, F254, 6220 East Texas Street, Bossier City, LA 71111 318-678-6511

acao@bpcc.edu

Hours: 8:00 a.m.-4:30 p.m. Monday - Friday, excluding holidays and weekends.

Equity/Compliance Coordinator Teri Bashara, Director of Human Resources Human Resources Office, A-105 6220 East Texas Street Bossier City, LA 71111 Phone: 318-678-6056

Hours: 8:00 a.m.-4:30 p.m. Monday - Friday, excluding holidays and weekends.

Revised: C.D. Sandridge, Spring 2020